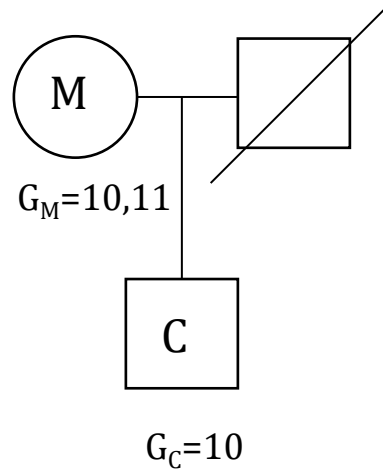




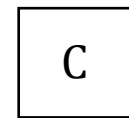
Additional exercises X-chromosomal markers

Maternity duo (X locus)

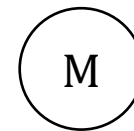


H1: M is mother to C

VS



$G_C=10$



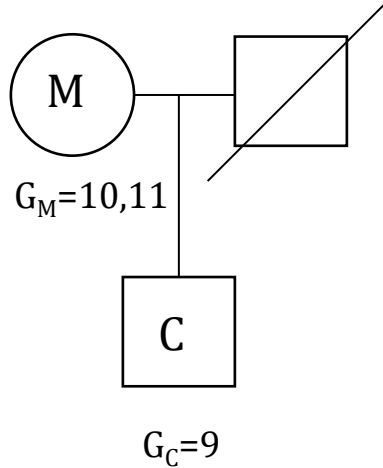
$G_M=10,11$

$\Pr(10)=0.1$
 $\Pr(11)=0.9$

H2: M and C are unrelated

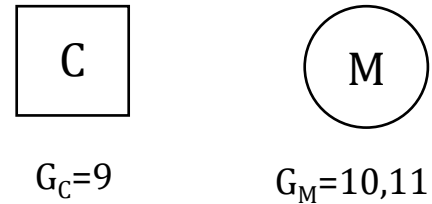
LR? (FamLinkX)

Maternity duo-mutation (X locus)



H1: M is mother to C

VS



H2: M and C are unrelated

Frequencies

$\Pr(9)=0.1$

$\Pr(10)=0.1$

$\Pr(11)=0.8$

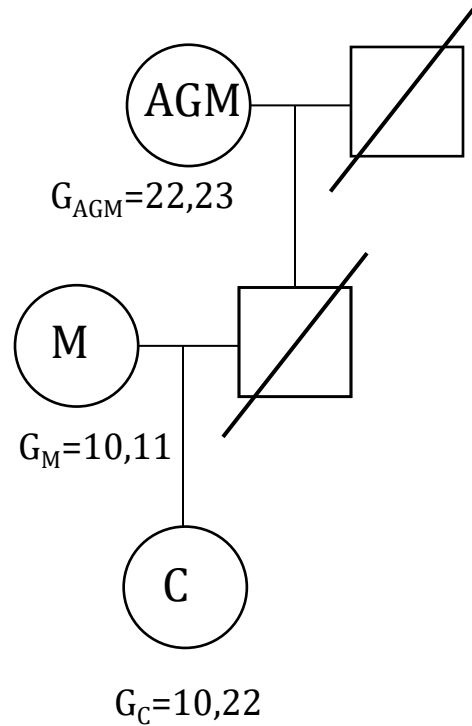
Mutations

Rate=0.001

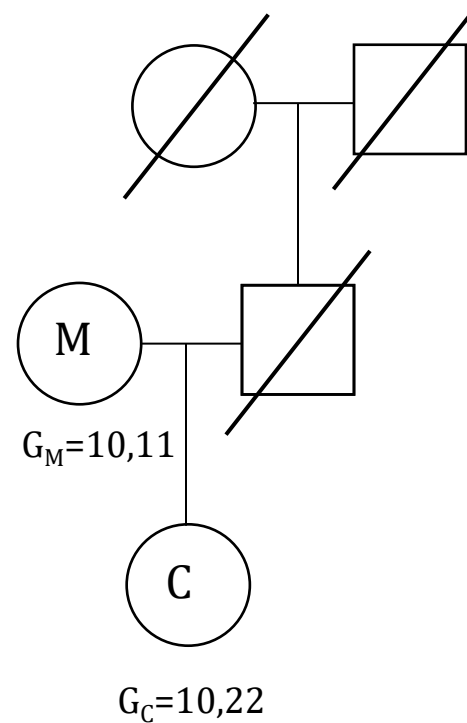
Range=0.1


LR? (FamLinkX)

Alleged paternal grandmother



vs



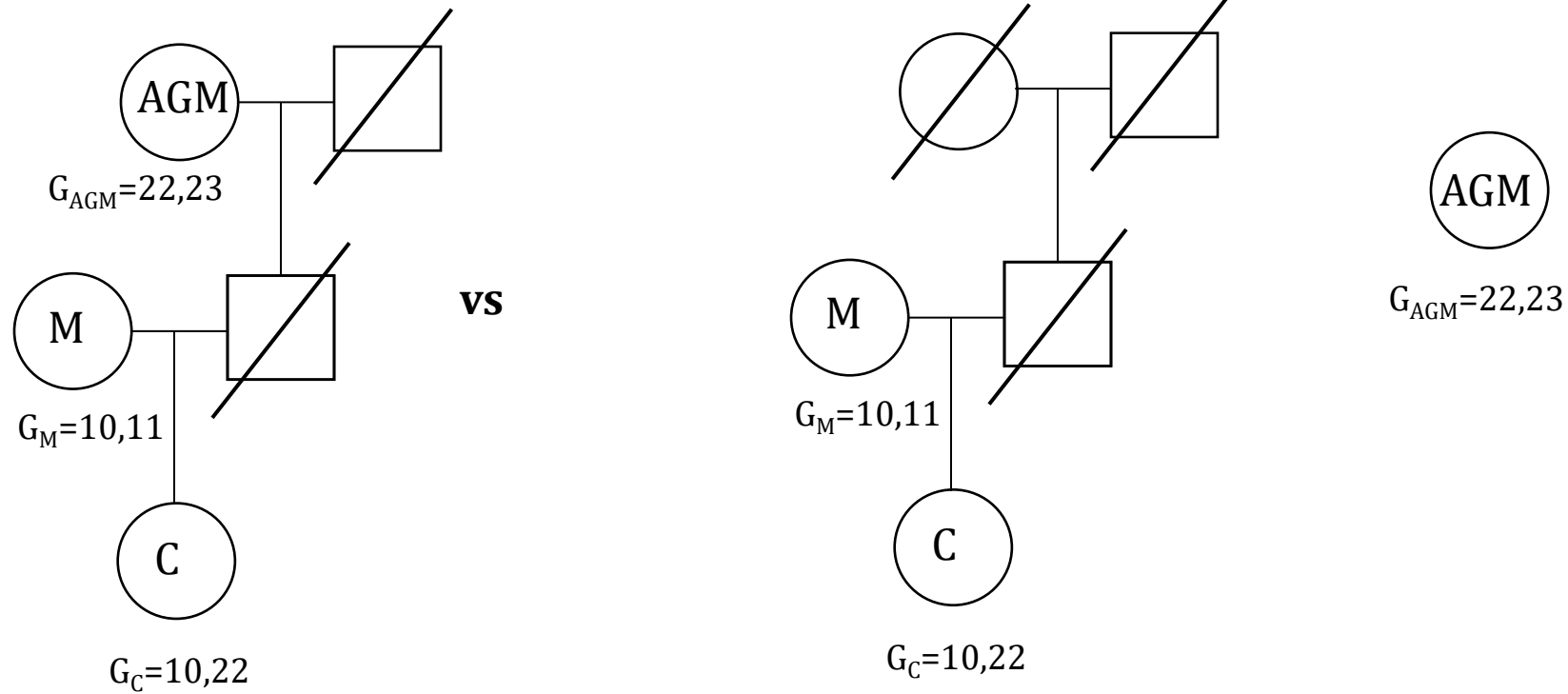
 $G_{AGM}=22,23$	<u>Frequencies</u> $\Pr(10)=0.1$ $\Pr(11)=0.5$ $\Pr(22)=0.05$ $\Pr(23)=0.35$
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H1: AGM is paternal grandmother to C. M is mother to C

H2: AGM and C are unrelated. M is mother to C

LR? (FamLinkX)

Simulations



Frequencies

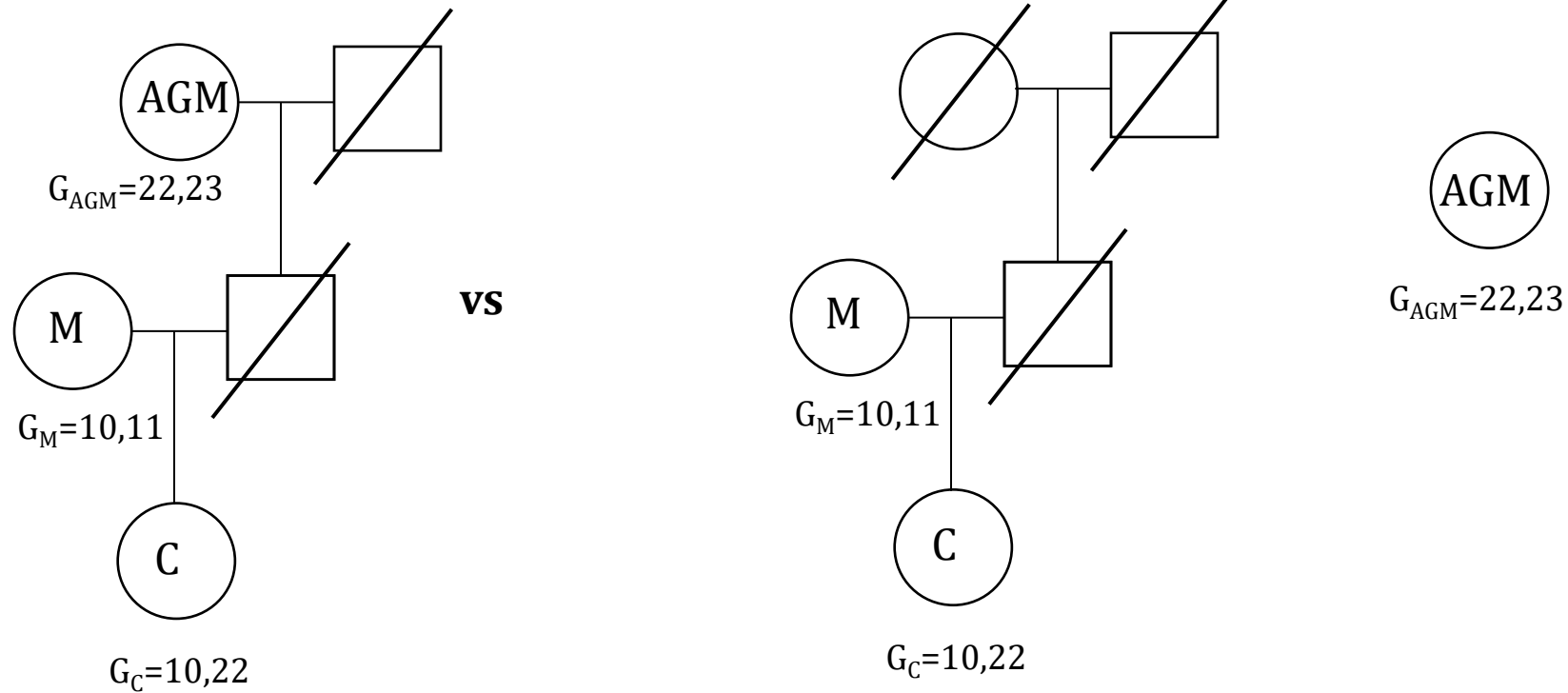
- Pr(10)=0.1
- Pr(11)=0.5
- Pr(22)=0.05
- Pr(23)=0.35

1000 simulations
 Seed=12345

H1: AGM is paternal grandmother to C. M is mother to C H2: AGM and C are unrelated. M is mother to C

Mean/median? Pr(LR>1000)

Simulations



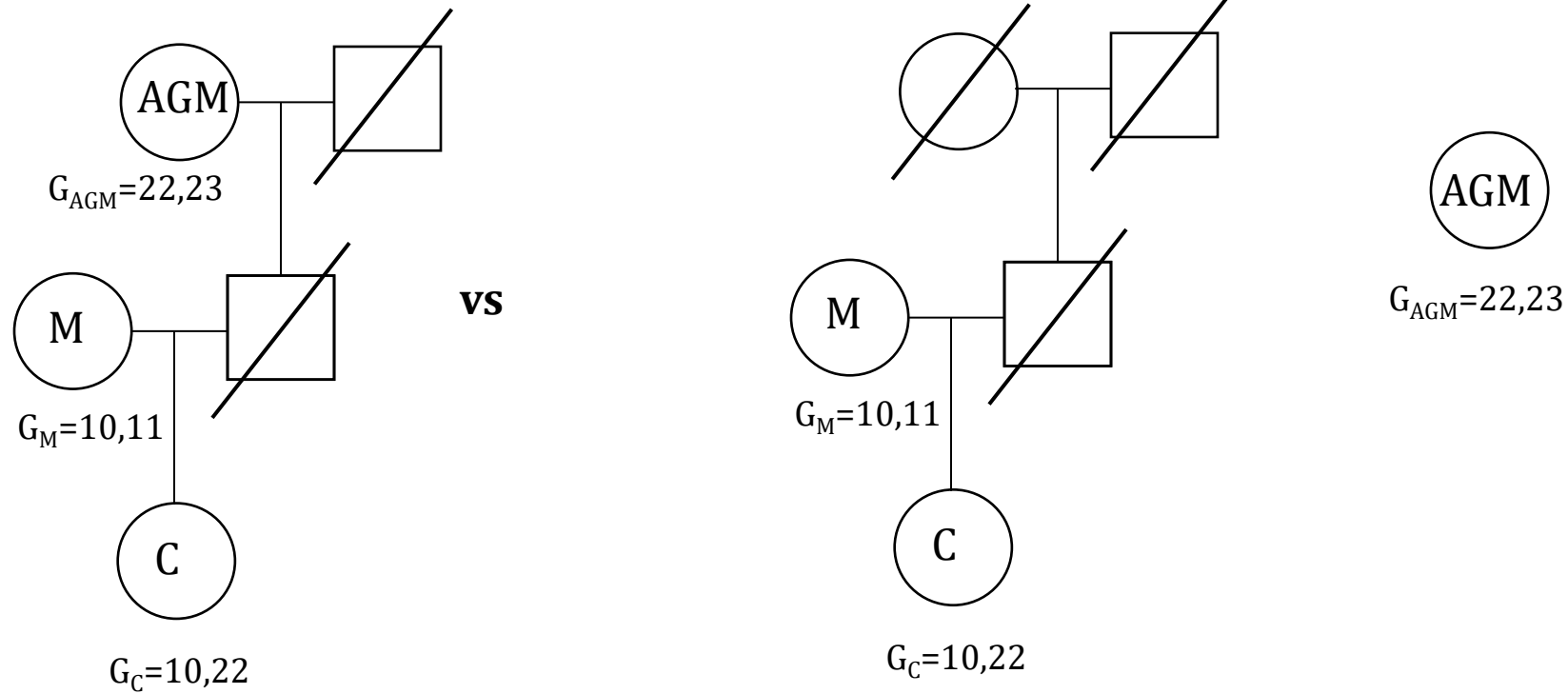
[Decaplex](#)

1000 simulations
Seed=12345

H1: AGM is paternal grandmother to C. M is mother to C H2: AGM and C are unrelated. M is mother to C

Mean/median? $\Pr(LR > 1000)$

Simulations



[Argus X12](#)

1000 simulations
Seed=12345
Use Merlin

H1: AGM is paternal grandmother to C. M is mother to C H2: AGM and C are unrelated. M is mother to C

Mean/median? $\Pr(LR > 1000)$